

BEGIN - JULY 29, 1961

80.24-1259

A77 (190)

LONDON, JULY 29 (AP)-THE COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE SOVIET NAVY, ADM. SERGEI GORSHKOV, DECLARED TODAY THE UNITED STATES IS NO LONGER SAFE FROM NAVAL ATTACK.

IN A PRAVDA ARTICLE BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO ON THE EVE OF SOVIET NAVY DAY, GORSHKOV BOASTED OF THE POWER OF A MODERNIZED RUSSIAN NAVY AND WARNED:

"IT IS WORTH THE WHILE OF THE MOST ZEALOUS LOVERS OF MILITARY ADVENTURES IN THE WEST TO TAKE THOUGHT FOR THE FATE OF THEIR COASTS AND EXTREMELY EXTENDED COMMUNICATIONS AND TO REMEMBER THAT THE TRADITIONAL INVULNERABILITY OF AMERICA HAS BEEN ABOLISHED FOR EVERY."

THE ADMIRAL REPEATED RECENT RUSSIAN CLAIMS THAT THE SOVIETS HAVE MORE AND FASTER ROCKET-FIRING ATOMIC SUBMARINES THAN THE UNITED STATES. BUT HE DID NOT SAY WHETHER THEY CAN FIRE FROM UNDER WATER AS CAN THE U.S. POLARIS SUBMARINE.

GORSHKOV, WHO IS ALSO A DEPUTY DEFENSE MINISTER, SAID:

"THE FIGHTING POSSIBILITIES OF THE (SOVIET) NAVY HAVE BEEN CONSIDERABLY ENHANCED BY AN INCREASE IN THE STRIKING POWER OF SUBMARINES."

"THE SOVIET UNION HAS ATOMIC SUBMARINES EQUIPPED WITH THE MOST POWER ROCKETS OF VARIOUS TYPE," HE ADDED. "THESE SUBMARINES ARE FASTER THAN THE AMERICAN ONES AND THERE ARE MORE OF THEM."

IN WASHINGTON THE NAVY DECLINE TO COMMENT.

JC1049AED NM

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, JULY 29 (AP)-THE KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION ORDERED JOHN MCCLOY TODAY TO HURRY HOME AND HIS TALKS WITH THE RUSSIANS ABOUT A NEW DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE WERE RECESSED INDEFINITELY.

"I GOT INSTRUCTIONS THIS MORNING TO GET HOME AS FAST AS I COULD," THE U.S. DISARMAMENT CHIEF EXPLAINED TO NEWSMEN.

"ONE REASON IS THAT THE PEOPLE AT HOME (PRESIDENT KENNEDY AND SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK) WANT A FIRST HAND REPORT ON MY CONVERSATIONS WITH CHAIRMAN (PREMIER) KHRUSHCHEV ON DISARMAMENT."

"THEY THOUGHT I SHOULD REPORT ON WHAT HAS BEEN TRANSPIRING ON DISARMAMENT BECAUSE THERE HAS BEEN A CERTAIN CHANGE IN THE SOVIET POSITION WHICH WOULD REQUIRE CONSULTATION AT HOME AND CONSULTATIONS WITH OUR ALLIES."

HE DECLINED TO SAY WHAT THIS CHANGE WAS.

IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT PRESIDENT KENNEDY ALSO WANTS A QUICK REPORT FROM MCCLOY ABOUT WHAT KHRUSHCHEV SAID CONCERNING BERLIN, THE BIGGEST HOT SPOT RIGHT NOW IN RELATIONS BETWEEN WASHINGTON AND MOSCOW.

THE AMERICAN DIPLOMAT WAS A MIDWEEK GUEST OF KHRUSHCHEV AT THE SOVIET PREMIER'S VACATION HIDEAWAY ON THE BLACK SEA.

MCCLOY, WHO WAS THE FIRST U.S. CIVILIAN HIGH COMMISSIONER IN POST-WAR GERMANY, DECLINED TO SAY ANYTHING TO NEWSMEN ABOUT BERLIN. HE SAID HE TALKED WITH KHRUSHCHEV ABOUT THIS PROBLEM STRICTLY IN HIS CAPACITY AS A PRIVATE AMERICAN CITIZEN.

THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION WERE DIRECTED BY THE UNITED NATIONS EARLIER THIS YEAR TO DECIDE BY AUG. 1 ON THE FORUM FOR AND THE MAKEUP OF A NEW MULTI-NATIONAL DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE.

THERE IS NOW NO CHANCE TO MEET THAT DEADLINE.

MCCLOY SAID THE AMERICAN AND RUSSIAN PRELIMINARY TALKS, OPENED IN WASHINGTON SIX WEEKS AGO AND TRANSFERRED TO MOSCOW JULY 17, PROBABLY WILL BE RESUMED "IN SOME WEEKS."

"I THINK WE HAVE A BETTER CONCEPT OF THEIR POSITION AND THEY HAVE A BETTER CONCEPT OF OURS," HE SAID.

A BRIEF ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS REPORTED ONLY THAT U.S. AND SOVIET REPRESENTATIVES AGREED TO SUSPEND THEIR MEETINGS

"TO A DATE AND PLACE TO BE ANNOUNCED LATER."

MCCLOY WAS ASKED WHETHER HE IS OPTIMISTIC OR PESSIMISTIC ABOUT THE CHANCES OF HOLDING THE NEW DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE.

"I AM HOPEFUL FURTHER EXCHANGES MIGHT BRING ONE ABOUT," HE SAID. "WHETHER IT TAKES PLACE THIS YEAR OR NOT, HE ADDED, DEPENDS ON HOW THE SOVIET-AMERICAN TALKS EVENTUALLY COME OUT."

MCCLOY'S AIR FORCE PLANE LEAVES MOSCOW TOMORROW MORNING FOR COPENHAGEN. IN COPENHAGEN THERE WILL BE A DECISION WHETHER MCCLOY FLIES DIRECTLY TO WASHINGTON OR BY WAY OF PARIS ON A COMMERCIAL AIRLINER.

AN AMERICAN SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT THAT IF MCCLOY GOES THROUGH PARIS HE WOULD STAY THERE ONLY LONG ENOUGH TO CHANGE PLANES.

A141L HF401PED

(250)

BY MARVIN BEARD

FULTON, KY., JULY 29 (AP)-AMERICA MUST STOP THE EXPANSION OF COMMUNISM BY DEVELOPING CONVENTIONAL POWER THAT WILL ALLOW US EVENTUALLY TO DICTATE DISARMAMENT, SECRETARY OF THE ARMY ELVIS STAHR JR. SAID TONIGHT.

THE ONLY ALTERNATIVES ARE CAPITULATION AND NUCLEAR WAR, HE SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A STATE JUNIOR CHAMBER OF COMMERCE MEETING.

"WE AND OUR ALLIES MUST STOP THE FREE WORLD FROM BEING 'NIBBLED TO DEATH BY DUCKS'," STAHR SAID. "IF WE SHOULD ALLOW THIS NIBBLING PROCESS, THERE COULD BE ONLY ONE END -- OUR OWN CERTAIN DESTRUCTION."

"IT IS TIME FOR EVERY AMERICAN TO WAKE UP TO THAT FACT."

STAHR, WHO WAS HONORED FRIDAY WITH "ELVIS STAHR DAY" BY HIS HOMETOWN OF NEARBY HICKMAN, TOLD OF AN ARMY THAT MUST BECOME MORE AND MORE DIVERSIFIED BECAUSE OF WHAT HE CALLED ITS GLOBAL RESPONSIBILITIES.

IN THE CASE OF THOSE WHO MIGHT HAVE TO FIGHT IN ASIA, STAHR SAID, "WE ARE PLACING LESS EMPHASIS ON MECHANIZATION AND MORE ON THE INFANTRYMAN HIMSELF AS AN INDIVIDUAL FIGHTER, AND ON HIS WEAPONS FOR CLOSE

SUPPORT. WE MUST BE PREPARED TO FIGHT UNDER THE MOST DIVERSE CIRCUMSTANCES. (CLARIFYING)

"AND FIGHT WE CAN IF FIGHT WE MUST."

THE PURPOSE OF AMERICAN MILITARY STRENGTH, STAHR SAID, IS TO "DETER WAR, HALT THE EXPANSION OF TYRANNY, HELP RESTRAIN ANY BELIGERENTS POSING A SERIOUS THREAT TO WORLD ORDER, AND ACHIEVE A QUICK AND DECISIVE VICTORY IN ANY CONFLICT IN WHICH WE MIGHT BECOME INVOLVED."

"WE MUST BE ABLE AND READY TO FIGHT SUCCESSFULLY ANY KIND OF WAR, ANYWHERE, AT ANYTIME. THIS IS NOT EASY -- BUT ITS GOT TO BE DONE."

"WE MUST BE ABLE TO STOP THE EXPANSION OF COMMUNISM AND EVENTUALLY TO DICTATE DISARMAMENT, AND ESTABLISH PEACE AND ORDER THROUGHOUT THE WORLD."

"IN THIS WAY WE CAN PRESERVE BOTH FREEDOM AND LIFE FOR OUR COUNTRY AND OUR CHILDREN."

30916PES NM

A21

(850)

(EDITOR'S NOTE: BEYOND ITS IMMEDIATE IMPACT ON THE BERLIN SITUATION, WHAT IS THE SIGNIFICANCE OF PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S NEW MILITARY PROGRAMMING? IS IT A DEFINITE SHIFT AWAY FROM MILITARY-DIPLOMATIC POLICY CENTERED ON NUCLEAR POWER? IF SO, WHAT IS THE LIKELY LONG-RANGE EFFECT OF THIS BASIC CHANGE? IN THE FOLLOWING INTERPRETIVE ARTICLE, JOHN M. HIGHTOWER, AP'S EXPERIENCED DIPLOMATIC AFFAIRS WRITER, INDICATES SOME ANSWERS.)



BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JULY 29 (AP)—PRESIDENT KENNEDY IS CURTAILING THE CENTRAL ROLE WHICH NUCLEAR WEAPONS HAVE PLAYED IN U.S. MILITARY STRATEGY FOR ALMOST A DECADE.

HIS MAIN PURPOSE, ACCORDING TO INFORMED OFFICIALS, IS TO GIVE THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES A MORE FLEXIBLE POLICY AND WIDER RANGE OF CHOICES IN MEETING AGGRESSIVE SOVIET ACTIONS.

SINCE MILITARY POWER OFTEN IS THE BASIS OF FOREIGN POLICY, THE RESULT MAY ALSO BE TO GIVE THE WESTERN POWERS A MORE FLEXIBLE DIPLOMATIC POLICY, RESULTING IN A SOMEWHAT BOLDER OFFENSIVE STRATEGY IN THE COLD WAR.

THE OVER-ALL EFFECT OF THE DEVELOPING KENNEDY DOCTRINE IS TO MARK AN END TO THE POLICY OF "MASSIVE RETALIATION" AS IT WAS UNDERSTOOD DURING MOST OF THE YEARS OF THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION.

THE IMPLICATION OF THAT POLICY--AND WHAT MADE IT SO CONTROVERSIAL IN DOMESTIC POLITICS--WAS THAT IT THREATENED DIRECT RETALIATION AGAINST MOSCOW FOR AN AGGRESSIVE BLOW AT THE ALLIED WORLD ANYWHERE ALONG THE HUGE EUROPEAN-ASIAN FRONTIER OF THE COLD WAR.

KENNEDY, AS SENATOR AND AS PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE LAST YEAR, WAS ONE OF THE CRITICS OF THE POLICY OF PRIMARY RELIANCE ON NUCLEAR POWER. HIS PLANS FOR BUILDING UP U.S. MILITARY POWER TO COPE WITH THE BERLIN CHALLENGE AND WITH OTHER PERIL POINTS OF THE FUTURE HAS NOW DISCLOSED THE BROAD OUTLINES OF HIS APPROACH TO THIS PROBLEM MORE SHARPLY THAN ANY ACTIONS HE HAD PREVIOUSLY TAKEN.

HE HIMSELF SUMMARIZED HIS PURPOSES IN CURTAILING NUCLEAR STRATEGY AS RELATED TO BERLIN. HE SAID: "WE INTEND TO HAVE A WIDER CHOICE THAN HUMILIATION OR ALL-OUT NUCLEAR ACTION."

ONE AUTHORITY SUMMED IT UP THIS WAY FOLLOWING THE KENNEDY SPEECH AND HIS FORMAL PROPOSALS TO CONGRESS ON WEDNESDAY: "WHAT THE ADMINISTRATION IS TRYING TO DO IS CONFRONT KHRUSHCHEV WITH A BELIEVABLE COUNTERTHREAT SO HE CAN UNDERSTAND THAT WE ARE IN DEADLY EARNEST AND WILL FIGHT FOR BERLIN."

IN KENNEDY'S VIEW THE UNITED STATES, ITS ALLIES AND, INDEED, THE RUSSIANS, SHOULD HAVE A FIRST CHOICE OF MAKING A TEST OF WILLS IN CONFLICT WITHOUT USING ANY NUCLEAR WEAPONS AT ALL. IF THE SOVIETS START A FIGHT WITHOUT EMPLOYING NUCLEAR WEAPONS AT ONCE, THE UNITED STATES WOULD REACT WITH AN APPROPRIATE COUNTERFORCE. THE NEED, KENNEDY SAID IN HIS SPEECH TUESDAY NIGHT, IS TO "MEET ALL LEVELS OF AGGRESSOR PRESSURE WITH WHATEVER LEVELS OF FORCE ARE REQUIRED."

TACTICAL NUCLEAR WEAPONS WOULD BE EMPLOYED AS BATTLEFIELD WEAPONS OF SECOND CHOICE--THE WEAPONS OF FIRST CHOICE BEING NON-NUCLEAR OR CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS.

SEVERAL OFFICIALS WITH WHOM THIS POINT WAS DISCUSSED SAID KENNEDY HAD MADE CLEAR IN THE HIGHEST COUNCILS OF THE GOVERNMENT AND IN TALKS WITH ALLIED LEADERS ON HIS RECENT TRIP TO EUROPE THAT HE WILL NOT HESITATE TO USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS IF THE VITAL INTEREST OF THE WEST REQUIRES. IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT HE SOUGHT TO MAKE THIS CLEAR TO SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV IN THEIR MEETING AT VIENNA.

WITH RESPECT TO A THIRD SET OF POSSIBILITIES, THE CONCEPT OF MASSIVE RETALIATION OBVIOUSLY REMAINS VALID. IF THE SOVIETS ATTACK THE NATO ALLIES WITH MASSIVE FORCES KENNEDY'S RULE OF MEETING AGGRESSION "WITH WHATEVER LEVELS OF FORCE ARE REQUIRED" WOULD UNDOUBTEDLY MEAN NUCLEAR RETALIATION IN THE SAME SENSE THAT FORMER PRESIDENT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER AND THE LATE SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES MEANT IT.

THE POLICY OF MASSIVE RETALIATION WAS PROCLAIMED BY DULLES IN JANUARY 1955. ITS COMPANION POLICY COVERING MILITARY COST WAS THAT DESCRIBED BY THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE AT THAT TIME, CHARLES E. WILSON, AS "MORE BANG FOR A BUCK."

AFTER THE KOREAN WAR WAS ENDED IN 1953 AND THE WHOLE MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT SUBJECTED TO A SEARCHING REVIEW IN 1954 EISENHOWER PROGRESSIVELY CUT BACK ON THE SIZE OF THE MILITARY FORCES MEASURED IN MEN AND BUILT UP THEIR NUCLEAR CAPABILITY.

THE KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION, AS POLITICAL HEIR TO THE TRUMAN

ADMINISTRATION WHICH MADE THE DECISION TO GO INTO KOREA AFTER THE 1950 ATTACK BY THE COMMUNISTS IN THE NORTH, HOLDS A SOMEWHAT DIFFERENT VIEW ABOUT THE WAR. TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS ARGUED IT WAS VITAL TO DEMONSTRATE THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD FIGHT TO BLOCK AGGRESSION BY FORCE. BUT IT FELT ALSO IT WAS VITAL TO ACCEPT A PEACE SHORT OF TOTAL VICTORY--OTHERWISE EVEN A SMALL WAR WOULD INEVITABLY BUILD UP INTO A DESTRUCTIVE NUCLEAR WAR.

ANOTHER ELEMENT IN THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN DOCTRINES OF THE TWO ADMINISTRATIONS IS THAT EISENHOWER CAME INTO OFFICE AT A TIME WHEN THE UNITED STATES HAD A CLEAR, THOUGH DECLINING, ADVANTAGE IN NUCLEAR STRIKING POWER. BUT IN THE LATTER HALF OF THE 1950S THE SOVIET UNION HAD ACHIEVED A CONDITION OF PARITY WITH THE WEST WHICH SIMPLY MEANT THAT THE RUSSIANS HAD THE POWER TO DO CRIPPLING DAMAGE TO THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES.

IN SUCH CIRCUMSTANCES THE OLD THREAT OF MASSIVE RETALIATION AS APPLIED TO A SECONDARY COMMUNIST ATTACK SOME PLACE IN ASIA TOOK ON A DIFFERENT ASPECT.

IT WAS THUS IN THE LAST HALF OF THE 1950S THAT THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION BEGAN TO BACK AWAY FROM THE EARLY CONCEPT OF MASSIVE RETALIATION. IT DEVELOPED A FAMILY OF VARIED TACTICAL NUCLEAR WEAPONS OF LIMITED RANGE FOR BATTLEFIELD USE AND SOUGHT TO ESTABLISH A DISTINCTION BETWEEN SUCH WEAPONS AND THE GREAT, CITY-DESTROYING NUCLEAR BOMBS.

BUT EISENHOWER DID NOT GO INTO AN EXPANSION OF MANPOWER FOR A POSSIBLE LIMITED, CONVENTIONAL WAR.

THE LAST YEARS OF THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION APPEAR IN THE PRESENT PERSPECTIVE AS A TIME OF TRANSITION AWAY FROM THE IDEA OF MASSIVE RETALIATION. NOW KENNEDY, WHILE RETAINING THE FULL RANGE OF NUCLEAR CAPABILITY, IS TRYING TO CREATE A NEW CAPACITY FOR CONVENTIONAL WARFARE WITH THE RESULT THAT THE UNITED STATES MAY BE ABLE TO FOLLOW A MORE FLEXIBLE COLD WAR STRATEGY IN DEALING NOT ONLY WITH BERLIN BUT ALSO WITH OTHER POINTS OF COMMUNIST CONFLICT.

JC146PD

BY D. HAROLD OLIVER

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 29 (AP)—DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL CHAIRMAN JOHN M. BAILEY SAID TODAY REPUBLICAN DEMANDS THAT DOMESTIC FEDERAL SPENDING BE CUT TO OFFSET NEW DEFENSE COSTS ARE EXCUSES TO "STOP THE CLOCK ON ECONOMIC GROWTH AND SOCIAL PROGRESS."

"IF THE REPUBLICANS WANT TO STOP THE CLOCK ON PROGRESS ON THE DOMESTIC SCENE," BAILEY SAID IN A STATEMENT, "THEY HAVE EVERY RIGHT TO ARGUE THEIR CASE, BUT IT IS TRANSPARENT HYPOCRISY FOR THEM TO EQUATE THIS PARTISAN OBSTRUCTION WITH THE NATION'S SECURITY IN A TIME OF CRISIS."

BAILEY'S FIRE WAS AIMED AT STATEMENTS BY GOP CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS LAST THURSDAY PLEDGING COMPLETE SUPPORT OF PRESIDENT KENNEDY IN THE BERLIN CRISIS BUT URGING CUTBACKS ON DOMESTIC SPENDING.

"THE CURRENT REPUBLICAN ARGUMENT," BAILEY SAID, "SEEMS TO BE THAT THE HIGH COST OF MAKING UP FOR REPUBLICAN NEGLIGENCE OF OUR CONVENTIONAL FORCES AND OUR CIVIL DEFENSE PROGRAM MEANS THAT WE SHOULD NOT CARRY OUT PROGRAMS TO REPAIR THE DAMAGE CAUSED BY REPUBLICAN INACTION TO OUR OWN COUNTRY."

HE SAID SEN. EVERETT M. DIRKSEN, R-ILL., SENATE MINORITY LEADER, SAYS "WE CANNOT HAVE GUNS AND BUTTER, THAT WE HAVE TO MAKE THE CHOICE OF GUNS OR BUTTER." BUT, BAILEY SAID, DIRKSEN OFFERS NO DOCUMENTATION TO SUPPORT THIS VIEW.

IN THE ABSENCE OF DIRKSEN FROM THE SENATE, SEN. STYLES BRIDGES, R-N.H., ACCUSED BAILEY OF "PLAYING POLITICS WITH THE BUDGET." BRIDGES, WHO HEADS THE SENATE REPUBLICAN POLICY COMMITTEE, SAID BAILEY "DOESN'T SEEM TO CARE IF WE ARE HEADED INTO A \$6-TO-\$10-BILLION BUDGET DEFICIT."

"AS USUAL, CHAIRMAN BAILEY IS SAYING THE SKY IS THE LIMIT ON DOMESTIC SPENDING," BRIDGES SAID. "THE NEW FRONTIERS ADMINISTRATION IS



NOT WILLING TO MAKE ANY SACRIFICES TO HELP IN BEARING THE BURDEN OF THE HEAVY INCREASE IN MILITARY EXPENDITURES THE PRESIDENT SAYS ARE NECESSARY TO DEFEND OURSELVES AGAINST THREATENED COMMUNIST AGGRESSION."

BAILEY ADDED IT IS QUITE PLAIN FROM "REPUBLICAN POLITICAL ATTACKS" ON THE KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION THAT THE OPPOSITION PARTY THINKS DOMESTIC WELFARE PROGRAMS ARE WASTEFUL LUXURIES.

"WHAT DIRKSEN AND HIS FELLOW REPUBLICANS REGARD AS LUXURIES, WE DEMOCRATS BELIEVE ARE NECESSITIES," BAILEY SAID, AND HE CONTINUED: "THE REPUBLICAN ARGUMENT THAT WE CANNOT AFFORD TO BE A FIRST-RATE COUNTRY, THAT WE CANNOT AFFORD TO EDUCATE OUR CHILDREN OR HOUSE OUR PEOPLE, THAT WE ARE BETTER ABLE TO COPE WITH THE COMMUNIST MENACE WITH MILLIONS OUT OF WORK THAN IN AN ECONOMY MAKING FULL USE OF ITS HUMAN AND MECHANICAL RESOURCES WILL NOT BE CONVINCING TO MANY AMERICANS."

"AND THE FACTS ARE SIMPLE: THE REPUBLICANS WERE AGAINST PROGRAMS TO EXPAND THE ECONOMY AND SPEED UP SOCIAL PROGRESS BEFORE THE ELECTION AND THEY HAVE BEEN CONSISTENTLY AGAINST THEM SINCE THE ELECTION. THEIR LATEST TACTIC IS NOTHING MORE THAN A SLEAZY EFFORT TO HIDE THE BLIND OPPOSITION TO SOCIAL PROGRESS AND HUMAN WELFARE, WHICH HAS BEEN THE PARTY'S TRADEMARK IN THIS CENTURY, BEHIND A FACADE OF 'ECONOMY' AND 'ANTI-COMMUNISM.'"

JC1256PED

A69 NIGHT LEAD REFUGEES (240)  
BY CARL HARTMAN

BERLIN, JULY 29 (AP)--EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST REGIME TODAY CALLED ON ITS CITIZENS TO HELP STEM THE TIDE OF REFUGEES FLEEING TO THE WEST. IT ASSERTED THAT YOUNG WOMEN WHO HAD SOUGHT "ADVENTURE" IN THE WEST "HAVE FOUND THEMSELVES GOING DOWNHILL BECAUSE OF THE LACK OF PUBLIC MORALITY IN WEST GERMANY."

AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT SAID SUCH WOMEN MAY WIND UP IN BROTHELS AND THAT MANY YOUNG MALE REFUGEES HAD BEEN PRESSED INTO THE FRENCH FOREIGN LEGION.

THE TONE OF THE STATEMENT CONTRASTED WITH THE USUAL WEEKEND RUSH OF REFUGEES INTO WEST BERLIN. AUTHORITIES EXPECTED THE OFFICIAL COUNT FOR THE MONTH TO EXCEED 30,000, THE HIGHEST LEVEL SINCE THE EAST GERMAN ANTI-COMMUNIST REVOLT IN JUNE, 1953.

EAST GERMANY ALSO ANNOUNCED CONSTRUCTION OF A NEW 3,960-YARD RUNWAY FOR JET PLANES AT SCHOENEFELD AIRFIELD, THE TERMINAL OUTSIDE EAST BERLIN WHERE THEY SEEK TO DIVERT WEST BERLIN'S AIR TRAFFIC.

REFUGEES REACHING WEST BERLIN ARE NOW FLOWN OUT FROM WEST BERLIN'S AIRPORT.

THE STATEMENT ISSUED BY THE COMMUNIST REGIME SAID ANY EAST GERMAN WHO HELPS THE REFUGEES HELPS THOSE WHO ARE "PREPARING THE MURDER OF BROTHERS AND THE MURDER OF PEOPLES." IT APPEALED TO ALL ITS CITIZENS "TO HELP ARREST THE TRADERS IN HUMAN BEINGS AND BRING THEM TO THEIR RIGHTEOUS PUNISHMENT."

THE COMMUNIST STATEMENT ALSO ATTACKED "WHIPPERS-UP OF THE COLD WAR," "MILITARIST, REVENGE-SEEKING, NEO-FASCIST ORGANIZATIONS," AND "WEST BERLIN RADIO STATIONS AND PUBLICATIONS" -- ALL ENGAGED, ACCORDING TO THE STATEMENT, IN TRYING TO HOLD BACK THE PEACEFUL SOCIALIST DEVELOPMENT OF EAST GERMANY.

IT SAID THEY MUST BE "SUBDUED AND MADE POWERLESS."

FS508PED

A12MP NIGHT LEAD TRUMAN (300)

BY H.D. CHAMBLISS  
LITTLE FALLS, MINN., JULY 29 (AP)--FORMER PRESIDENT HARRY TRUMAN, WHO WON HIS OWN BERLIN SHOWDOWN IN 1948-49, SAID TODAY THE RUSSIANS ARE BLUFFING.

TRUMAN SAID RUSSIA IS TOO SCARED OF RED CHINA TO RISK WAR. HE SAID PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S ADDRESS LAST WEEK CALLED THEIR BLUFF. "THAT WAS WHAT IT WAS FOR: THAT'S WHAT IT DID," HE SAID.

30.24-1261

TRUMAN SPOKE TO NEWSMEN WHILE AT CAMP RIPLEY, THE MINNESOTA NATIONAL GUARD CAMP, TO REVIEW HIS OLD WORLD WAR I OUTFIT, THE 35TH INFANTRY DIVISION OF MISSOURI AND KANSAS NATIONAL GUARDSMEN.

TRUMAN TOOK A 21-GUN SALUTE ON ARRIVAL YESTERDAY, THEN TROOPED THE LINE OF THE 8,000-MAN UNIT AT TRUMAN DAY CEREMONIES TODAY.

HE, HIS COUSIN, RETIRED MAJ. GEN. RALPH TRUMAN, FORMER COMMANDER OF THE DIVISION, AND THE GENERAL'S SON, MAJ. GEN. LOUIS TRUMAN, CONTINENTAL ARMY COMMAND HEADQUARTERS, WERE PRINCIPALS IN THE CEREMONY.

AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE, TRUMAN RECALLED THE BERLIN CRISIS IN 1948 IN WHICH HE RESPONDED WITH THE BERLIN AIRLIFT.

HE SAID, "THE RUSSIANS ARE THE GREATEST BLUFFERS IN THE HISTORY OF THE WORLD. WHEN THEIR BLUFF IS CALLED THEY QUIT. THEIR BLUFF HAS BEEN CALLED BY PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S SPEECH."

"ALL WE NEED TO DO IS SHOW THEM WE MEAN BUSINESS."

"RUSSIA IS SCARED TO DEATH OF WHAT'S BEHIND HER (RED CHINA)."

THE TRUMAN REUNION CAME BY ACCIDENT WHEN GEN. LOUIS TRUMAN WAS SELECTED TO PRESENT THE NEW 50-STAR AND ARMY FLAGS BEING GIVEN THIS YEAR TO ALL NATIONAL GUARD UNITS.

DIVISION AUTHORITIES DECIDED TO INVITE BOTH THE EX-PRESIDENT AND EX-COMMANDER AND TWO OTHER TRUMAN COUSINS, FRED AND J.C. TRUMAN OF KANSAS CITY.

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME LOUIS TRUMAN HAD VISITED HIS FATHER OR THE EX-PRESIDENT IN THREE YEARS.

THE FORMER PRESIDENT CHATTED ABOUT WORLD WAR I AT A RECEPTION FRIDAY NIGHT. HE SAID THERE WEREN'T MANY OF HIS CRONIES STILL AROUND FROM THOSE DAYS.

"MOST OF THEM WERE SIX OR SEVEN YEARS YOUNGER THAN I WAS, SO THEY'RE TOO OLD TO BE AROUND," JOKED TRUMAN WHO IS 77.

TRUMAN SLEPT-IN AT WPA CHALET SET IN THE BEAUTIFUL JACKPINE OF THIS RIVER EDGE CAMP IN CENTRAL MINNESOTA, PASSING UP HIS FAMOUS EARLY MORNING WALK.

THE FORMER PRESIDENT SPOKE BRIEFLY AT THE REVIEW, CALLING THE UNIT "THE GREATEST IN THE WORLD."

A WICHITA, KANS., UNIT, HEADQUARTERS AND HEADQUARTERS CO. OF THE FIRST BATTLE GROUP, 137TH INFANTRY, WAS PRESENTED THE KANSAS-EISENHOWER TROPHY FOR 1961. THE AWARD, PRESENTED BY KANSAS GOV. JOHN ANDERSON JR. TO CAPT. ROBERT F. BANKER, DESIGNATES IT AS THE SHARPEST KANSAS UNIT IN THE DIVISION.

MB1226PCB NM

A70

(110)

TOKYO, JULY 29 (AP)--JAPAN'S LARGEST NEWSPAPER SUGGESTED TODAY THAT PRESIDENT KENNEDY HAS BECOME OVER-EMOTIONAL ABOUT THE BERLIN CRISIS.

"IT IS QUESTIONABLE WHETHER THERE IS REALLY SUCH A CRISIS AS FEARED. BRITAIN IS SAID TO REGARD THE BERLIN ISSUE AS NOT SO PRESSING AS ALL THAT," ASAHI SHIMBUN SAID IN AN OPINION COLUMN TITLED "STOKING THE FIRES."

"PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S SPEECH (TUESDAY) WAS, AS USUAL, ELEGANT AND IMPRESSIVE," THE COLUMN SAID, THEN ASKED: "BEING YOUNG, ISN'T PRESIDENT KENNEDY GETTING INTOXICATED WITH HIS OWN STYLE OF SPEECH? IS HE NOT GETTING A TRIFLE TOO EMOTIONAL?"

"IT IS OUR BELIEF," ASAHI CONCLUDED, "THAT PEOPLE ALL OVER THE WORLD WOULD PREFER FRUITFUL RESULTS THROUGH SERIOUS NEGOTIATION WITH SOVIET RUSSIA TO ELEGANT AND FLOWERY SPEECHES IF THE WORLD REALLY IS IN A CRISIS."

FS510PED



A95

BADGASTEIN, AUSTRIA, JULY 28 (AP)-AUSTRIAN EDUARD WIDMOSER TODAY DECLARED ITALIAN ACCUSATIONS THAT HE MASTER-MINDED TERROR ACTS IN ITALY'S SOUTH TYROL WERE COMPLETE FABRICATIONS.

WIDMOSER IS ACTING PRESIDENT OF THE BERG ISEL BUND IN THE AUSTRIAN TYROL.

ITALIAN POLICE ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY AN ARRESTED GERMAN, ANTON STOTTER OF AUGSBURG, CONFESSED TO HAVING RECEIVED ORDERS FOR TERROR ACTS FROM WIDMOSER. GERMAN-SPEAKING RESIDENTS IN THE FORMER AUSTRIAN TERRITORY HAVE BEEN CARRYING ON AGITATION FOR MORE AUTONOMY.

"I DO NOT KNOW ANY STOTTER," WIDMOSER SAID, ADDING:

"I HAVE NEVER GIVEN ANY ORDERS FOR TERROR ACTS IN SOUTH TYROL."

WD114AED

B44 (Q)

TOKYO, JULY 29 (AP)-A SOVIET VESSEL SEIZED A JAPANESE FISHING BOAT AND 10 CREWMEN IN THE SEA OF OKHOTSK THIS WEEK OVER THE PROTESTS OF A JAPANESE PATROL BOAT, THE COAST GUARD SAID TODAY.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THE NO. 1 TAIYO MARU WAS UNDER QUESTIONING BY THE JAPANESE PATROL FOR ALLEGED FISHING IN A NONFISHING ZONE WHEN SOVIET PATROL CRAFT NO. 632 APPEARED.

JT324PED

B42 (Q) (140)

NIGHT LEAD GREEN

NEW YORK, JULY 29 (AP)-GILBERT GREEN, ONE OF 11 TOP COMMUNISTS CONVICTED IN 1949, GOT OUT OF PRISON TODAY AND PROMPTLY WENT BACK TO COURT ON ANOTHER COMMUNIST ACTIVITY CHARGE.

GREEN, A FORMER CHAIRMAN OF THE ILLINOIS COMMUNIST PARTY CHAPTER, SERVED FIVE YEARS AND WAS THE LAST OF THE 11 TO GAIN HIS FREEDOM. THEY WERE CHARGED WITH CONSPIRACY TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.

GREEN WAS ARRAIGNED BEFORE FEDERAL JUDGE FREDERICK VAN PELT BRYAN TODAY ON A 1948 INDICTMENT CHARGING HIM WITH MEMBERSHIP IN AN ORGANIZATION DEDICATED TO THE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.

HE WAS RELEASED IN \$5,000 BAIL. THE JUDGE GRANTED HIM PERMISSION TO GO TO HIS HOME IN CHICAGO.

GREEN PLEADED INNOCENT TO THE INDICTMENT IN 1948.

MOST OF HIS PRISON TERM WAS SERVED IN LEAVENWORTH WHERE HE WAS SENT AFTER HE SURRENDERED WITH HENRY WINSTON, ANOTHER OF THE 11 COMMUNISTS, IN 1956. HE WAS TRANSFERRED TO THE HOUSE OF DETENTION HERE SEVERAL WEEKS AGO.

JT318PED

1961